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**DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION**

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PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED IN THIS SERIES:

1. Airport Site Selection, December 26, 1961. AD-2/9 022
2. Basic Library General Reference, Cataloging, and Book Selection Titles, Feb. 1962. (OUT-OF-PRINT)
3. Airport Management, March 1962. AD-279 863
4. PERT (Program Evaluation and Review Technique) May 1962. AD-640 207
5. Economic Aspects of the Supersonic Transport, June 1962. AD-288 173
6. Aircraft Noise and Its Problems, August 1962. AD-283 265
7. Centralized and Decentralized Management, October 1962. AD-640 233
8. Commercial Supersonic Transport Aircraft Research Program, April 1963. AD-404 562
9. Airports and Heliports: Design, Construction and Maintenance, July 1963. AD-412 338
10. Airports and Heliports: Planning, Management and Operations, Safety, December 1963. AD-434 913
11. Defense Readiness, March 1964. AD-640 206
12. Access to Airports, August 1966. AD-639 565
Access to Airports, Supplement, November 1967. AD-662 414
13. Aircraft Noise and Sonic Boom, October 1966. AD-801 320
14. General Readings on the FAA, February 1968. AD-667 733
15. Circadian Rhythms, July 1968. AD-674 862
16. Equal Employment Opportunity, October 1968. AD-677 462
17. Air Traffic and Airport Congestion, March 1969. AD-685 609



INTRODUCTION

This selected annotated bibliography was compiled to assist individuals working on the problem of aircraft hijackings.

SOURCES CONSULTED:

The scarcity of materials available through standard indexes was unexpected. Several indexes were consulted but the only productive sources proved to be:

Index to Legal Periodicals, v. 12-14, August 1958-August 1965. v. 60-62, 1967-1969. New York, Wilson, 1969.

New York Times Index, v. 49-57, 1961-1969. New York, New York Times Company, 1969.

Readers Guide to Periodical Literature, v. 22-27, 1961-February 1968. v. 68-69, 1968-1969. New York, Wilson, 1969.

TIME COVERED: 1961-1969

ARRANGEMENT: Journal articles (alphabetical)
Newspapers (chronological)
Index (subject)

Compiled by:
Ann O'Brien

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FAA-111, tabs 1 thru 5; HQ-630 remaining stock

I. Periodicals

1. AIRLINES SEEK A BREAKTHROUGH: PREVENTION OF HIJACKING. Science News, 94:204-5, August 31, 1968.
The development of a "magnetometer" by Lockheed may be the most feasible solution to preventing hijackings.
2. CONVENTION ON OFFENSES COMMITTED ABOARD AIRCRAFT SENT TO SENATE; PRESIDENT JOHNSON'S MESSAGE, SEPTEMBER 25, 1968. Department of State Bulletin, 59:425-426, October 21, 1968.
Mr. Johnson's message to the Senate concerning ICAO's legal committee study on crimes aboard aircraft.
3. COUP IN THE SKY: PALESTINIAN REFUGEES HIJACK ISRAELI AIRLINER. Newsweek, 72:41-2, August 5, 1968.
Hijacking of EL AL Airline flight #426 by a group of extremist Palestinian refugees may precipitate a countermove by Israel against Algeria.
4. CUBA RELEASES ELECTRA AIRPLANE: U.S. RETURNS NAVAL VESSEL: UNITED STATES AND CUBAN NOTES. Department of State Bulletin, 45:407-8, September 4, 1961.
Press release: Release of Electra comes after agreement to trade a Cuban Naval vessel SV8 moored in Key West Florida.
5. CUBA RETURNS ELECTRA: RIGHT TO SEARCH ASKED. Aviation Week and Space Technology, 75:50, August 21, 1961.
Eastern Electra hijacked July 24th was released from Cuba in exchange for a Cuban patrol boat.
6. COFFEE, TEA OR RUM? LATEST SKYJACKING. Newsweek, 72:30-1, July 29, 1968.
Problem becomes more severe as hijackings continue. Prevention of violence aboard airborne aircraft is the main concern of airline officials.
7. FAA STUDIES WAYS TO END HIJACKINGS. American Aviation, 32:24, March 17, 1969.
FAA tests numerous devices for detecting weapons. Plans an in-depth psychological study of a typical hijacker.
8. FEDERAL ACTION IN HIJACKINGS URGED. Aviation Week and Space Technology, 89:24-25, December 2, 1968.
ALPA asks move by government to halt diversion of aircraft; State Department seeks means to bring violations under U.S. courts.
9. GIFT FOR CASTRO: HIJACKED AIRPLANE. Time, 78:14, August 4, 1961.
Castro's refusal to release Eastern Airline's Electra hijacked by Cuban National, causes furor in government circles.

10. HI JACK, HI FIDEL! New Republic, 160:11, January 25, 1969.
Restoration of normal flights between Cuba and the other countries in the Americas may be one method that would prevent further hijacking incidents.
11. HIJACK BILL APPROVED BY 375-5 HOUSE VOTE. Aviation Week and Space Technology, 75:41, August 28, 1961.
House passes bill 375-5 to impose criminal penalties including death on persons found guilty of hijacking.
12. HIJACKING A JET-AGE PROBLEM. U.S. News and World Report, 51:45, August 14, 1961.
Another hijacking...now action. A stiff crackdown. Congress demands a real showdown with Castro.
13. HIJACKING AIRPLANES, AN ADDITIONAL NOTE. Robert P. Boyle. American Bar Association Journal, 49:3, 1963.
A draft convention added to ICAO multilateral treaty on the subject of crimes committed on board aircraft engaged in international flight. Draft entitled "Convention on offenses and certain other acts occurring on board aircraft."
14. HIJACKING IS NO JOKE FOR U.S. AIRLINES. Business Week, 64-5, December 21, 1968.
"Hijacking is no joke for U.S. airlines. Apart from risks of gunfire aloft, and inconvenience to passengers, hijacking has proved costly to Cubans as well as airlines."
15. HIJACKING OF PAN AMERICAN DC-8 SPURS ACTION ON PREVENTIVE BILLS. Aviation Week and Space Technology, 75:47, August 14, 1961.
Latest incident moves Congress toward adopting new penalties against hijackers. President Kennedy ordered preventive measures aboard aircraft.
16. JETTING WITH THE JOLLY ROGER: PLANE THIEVES. Life, 51:35, August 11, 1961.
Hijacking of Continental Airline's 707 proves to be work of a discontented American. Cuban government exonerated.
17. JURISDICTION OVER CRIMES COMMITTED IN FLIGHT: AN INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION. R. P. Boyle. American Criminal Law Quarterly, 3:68, Winter, 1965.
18. LEGAL RAMIFICATIONS OF HIJACKING AIRPLANES. A. Lee Bradford. American Bar Association Journal, 48:1034-1039, November 1962.
Article answers some questions about the legal ramifications of hijacking and its effects on victims and hijacker alike.
19. LUNATIC CORE: HIJACKING OF AIRPLANES. Nation, 193:90, August 26, 1961.
Description of typical hijacker difficult to compose. Castro plan for extradition of aircraft and hijacker back to country of origin seems most effective method of prevention.

20. OFFENSES AND CERTAIN OTHER ACTS COMMITTED ON BOARD AIRCRAFT: THE TOKYO CONVENTION OF 1963. G. F. Fitzgerald. Canadian Year Book International Law, 2:191, 1964.
21. PIRACY IN THE SKY: A DILEMMA IN HIGH POLICY. Newsweek, 58:14, August 14, 1961.
Kennedy Administration responds to acts of piracy by requesting immediate federal legislation.
22. PLANE HIJACKERS: THEIR FATE IN CUBA. U.S. News and World Report, 65:12, December 9, 1968.
Majority of hijackers flee to Cuba for personal reasons. Little is known about their fate. Many face jail terms for an indefinite period.
23. SEARCH FOR A WAY TO STOP SKYJACKING. U.S. News and World Report, 65:34, December 30, 1968.
Flying to Havana at gunpoint is on the increase. U.S. is pushing search for a solution. Trick is to develop a safe, foolproof way to stop plane hijackers.
24. SKYJACK HABIT. Time, 78:18, August 18, 1961.
Congress speeds up legislation making hijacking a capital offense as the actual number of hijackings continue to rise.
25. SKYJACKED. Newsweek, 58:13-14, August 14, 1961.
The drama aboard Continental Airlines 707 ends far short of success for the would-be-hijackers, Leon Beardon and his 16-year old son, Cody.
26. SKYJACKERS. Time, 92:25-6, July 26, 1968.
National Airlines Flight from Los Angeles to Miami hijacked. Weapon turned out to be a bottle of aftershave lotion wrapped in a handerchief.
27. SKYWAY ROBBERY: ARAB PASSENGERS SEIZE ISRAELI PLANE. Time, 92:30, August 2, 1968.
Hijacking of an Israel El-Al airliner proved to be another incident in the Arab-Israeli conflict. Israeli passengers and crew were held as hostages possibly as bounty for Arab guerrillas now in Israeli custody.
28. SKYWAYMAN. Time, 78:12-13, August 11, 1961.
The Beardons, a father and son team, thwarted in their attempt to hijack a Continental Airline Boeing 707.
29. STATE PREPARES FOR BARGAINING OVER CUBAN'S ELECTRA HIJACKING. Aviation Week and Space Technology, 75:40, July 31, 1961.
U.S. Diplomats attempt to negotiate for the return of Eastern Airlines Electra. Various airlines take protective measures against further hijacking attempt.

30. THOSE FRIENDLY SKIES: WANTED MAN FORCES DIVERSION TO CUBA. Newsweek, 71:24, March 4, 1968.
Delta airliner hijacked by Lawrence M. Rhodes, wanted for a West Virginia payroll robbery; after three hour wait in Cuba, flight 843 returned to Miami with 108 persons aboard.
31. TO HAVANA, TO HAVANA, TO HAVANA. Newsweek, 58:17-19, August 21, 1961.
Pan American flight from Houston to Panama hijacked by Albert Charles Cadon, a deranged French Algerian exile.
32. TOKYO CONVENTION ON OFFENSES AND CERTAIN OTHER ACTS COMMITTED ON BOARD AIRCRAFT. R. P. Boyle, and R. Pulsifer. Journal Air Law, 30:305, Autumn, 1964.
33. TROUBLES U.S. IS HAVING WITH CUBA. U.S. News and World Report, 65:11, July 15, 1968.
Latest two hijackings focuses attention on Cuba's involvement in Latin American countries' internal affairs.
34. U.S. AWAITS REPLY FROM CUBA ON RETURN OF HIJACKED PLANE; DEPARTMENT STATEMENTS, JULY 26, AUGUST 2, 1961. Department of State Bulletin, 45:334-6, August 21, 1961.
Press release: State Department requests the intervention of Swiss Embassy in Havana with Cuban government in attempt to obtain release of Eastern Electra hijacked on July 26.
35. UP, UP AND OLE. Newsweek, 73:34-35, February 3, 1969.
The actual cases of hijackings continue to mount at an alarming rate while officials seek some mode of detecting would-be hijackers before the aircraft becomes airborne.
36. WHAT A WAY TO GO: LATEST HIJACKING WORK OF TWO HOMESICK CUBAN EXILES. Time, 91:34, March 22, 1968.
Passengers aboard Miami bound airlines have discovered that Cuban hospitality has been gracious and in some cases rather extensive.
37. WHAT CAN BE DONE ABOUT SKYJACKING. Time, 93:19-20, January 31, 1969.
Skyjackers show particular personality traits states Dr. Peter V. Siegel, FAA Air Surgeon. Research continues for an electrical detection system.
38. WHAT TO DO WHEN THE HIJACKER COMES. Time, 92:78, December 6, 1968.
Dos and don'ts for passengers. Description of typical treatment while held in Cuba.
39. PUBLIC LAW 87-197, 87th. Congress (75 Stat. 466)
Amendment of Federal Aviation Act, 1958 (49 U.S.C. 1472) Extended federal criminal laws to acts committed on board aircraft such as "hijacking", murder, manslaughter, assault, and carrying a dangerous weapon.

II. Newspapers

40. SEVEN POLITICAL PRISONERS HIJACK MILITARY PLANE, FORCE IT TO LAND AT CURACAO, NETHERLANDS, ANTILLES. New York Times, June 9, 1961, 6:2.
41. VENEZUELA ASKS NETHERLANDS TO HOLD SEVEN. New York Times, June 11, 1961, 27:1.
42. ARMED PASSENGER ON EASTERN AIRLINES MIAMI-TAMPA FLIGHT FORCES PILOT TO FLY TO HAVANA. New York Times, July 25, 1961, 1:7.
U.S. Air Force fighter tries to stop seizure; U.S. asks return of craft, passengers and crew; list; Premier Castro says passengers and crew are free to leave but U.S. must negotiate for plane.
43. PASSENGERS AND CREW RETURN TO U.S. New York Times, July 26, 1961, 1:5.
Castro indicates craft will be exchanged for Cuban planes seized in U.S. Hijacker identified as J. Marin; FBI reports Cuban plot to hijack more planes; Senators Smathers and Bridges comment.
44. DEMANDS RETURN OF SIX CUBAN PLANES IN EXCHANGE, SAYS HAVANA. New York Times, July 27, 1961, 4:2.
FBI files charges against W.R. Oquendo, ex-Cuban who boarded craft under Marin name; Tampa alerted against hijacking attempts.
45. CASTRO BARS CRAFT RETURN. New York Times, July 27, 1961, 1:5.
46. SECRETARY RUSK REJECTS CASTRO PROPOSAL. New York Times, July 28, 1961, 1:7.
State Department considers return of Cuban planes seized in U.S. to satisfy legal claims; matter for courts to decide.
47. FAA URGES STIFFER FEDERAL PENALTIES FOR COMMANDERING AIRLINERS AND OTHER CRIMES COMMITTED DURING FLIGHTS. New York Times, July 29, 1961, 1:5.
48. CUBA NOTIFIES U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL THAT IT WILL PUT PLANE DISPOSITION IN HANDS OF COUNCIL. New York Times, July 30, 1961, 1:6.
To prevent U.S. from using incident as pretext for aggression, Cuban representative to U.N. says craft will be turned over when government persuades Cuban government to drop court order attaching craft.
49. U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SCORES CUBAN CHARGE. New York Times, July 30, 1961, 14:3.
50. U.S. RESTRAINT IN INCIDENT NOTED. New York Times, July 30, 1961, IV, 4:7.

51. SENATOR JAVITS URGES U.S. TAKE CASE TO OAS. New York Times, July 31, 1961, 9:4.
52. CONGRESS REACTION TO CONTINENTAL 707 HIJACKING. New York Times, August 4, 1961, 9:1,2.
Demands for action against Cuba as result of first reports noted. Immigration Service employee L.W. Gilman, passengers, and crew interviewed.
53. CONTINENTAL AIRLINES 707 WITH 73 ABOARD ON LOS ANGELES-HOUSTON FLIGHT HIJACKED BY EXCONVICT L. BEARDEN AND SON CODY, 16. New York Times, August 4, 1961, 1:2.
Boarded craft at Phoenix and ordered pilot to fly craft to Havana; both seized, El Paso, where pilot stopped to refuel; FBI and border patrol crippled craft with gunfire when it attempted take-off for Cuba; Beardens arraigned for kidnapping and transporting stolen plane across state line.
54. "FAA AUTHORIZED LINES TO ARM CREWS." New York Times, August 4, 1961, 1:3.
Administrator Halaby drafts amendment to Federal Aviation Act extending law of piracy on high seas to aircraft and making offenses punishable by life term; Administration officials and Congressmen offer anti-hijacking measures including bill by Representative Johansen for mandatory death penalty; Kennedy interest in light of first reports linking hijacking to Cuba noted; U.S. airports tighten security measures.
55. U.S. ASKS UN TO CIRCULATE U.S. STATEMENT DENYING CUBA'S RIGHT TO HOLD EASTERN AIR LINES ELECTRA. New York Times, August 4, 1961, 8:2,8.
56. CUBAN DELEGATE DR. GARCIA INCHAUSTEGUI CHARGES CONGRESSIONAL REACTION PROVES U.S. PLANS ATTACK ON CUBA, LETTER TO U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. New York Times, August 5, 1961, 6:8.
57. MOST AIRLINES OPPOSE ARMING CREWS; FEAR DISASTER IF GUN FIGHT DISABLES PILOT OR PLANE. New York Times, August 5, 1961, 13:5.
58. QUICK INDICTMENTS ON BEARDENS SOUGHT. New York Times, August 5, 1961, 1:3.
59. SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE RUSHES ACTION ON ADMINISTRATION-BACKED ENGLE BILL TO SET LIFE TERM FOR HIJACKING. New York Times, August 5, 1961, 1:2.
60. CUBAN MINISTER ROA REPORTS CUBA WILL RETURN ELECTRA IN EXCHANGE FOR CUBAN PATROL BOAT BROUGHT TO KEY WEST BY CUBAN DEFECTORS; REPORTS CUBA SEEKS PACT ON RETURN OF STOLEN AIRCRAFT. New York Times, August 6, 1961, 26:3.
61. COLOMBIA SENT NOTE TO CUBA DEMANDING TURBAY AYALA IMMEDIATE RELEASE. New York Times, August 10, 1961, 6:2.
Note was sent before hijacker was identified as French Algerian.

62. INCIDENT SETS OFF ANGRY SENATE DEMANDS FOR MILITARY ACTION AGAINST CUBA AND BILL FOR MANDATORY DEATH PENALTY FOR HIJACKING. New York Times, August 10, 1961, 1:5.
State Department, acting on Kennedy orders, sent note to Cuba demanding immediate release of craft and passengers; note was sent before it was learned Cuba ordered immediate release; Senator Morton urges calm study of incident and hijacking legislation; Senator Magnuson offers amendment to Administration bill making hijacking capital crime.

63. A. KROCK ON NEED FOR U.S. FIRMNESS TOWARD CUBA. New York Times, August 10, 1961, 26:4.

64. PAN AMERICAN DC-8 WITH 81 ABOARD ON HOUSTON-PANAMA FLIGHT HIJACKED AFTER MEXICO CITY STOP BY GUNMAN WHO FORCED PILOT TO FLY TO HAVANA. New York Times, August 10, 1961, 1:4.
Cuba grants craft immediate clearance but holds hijacker, identified as A.C. Cadon, French Algerian, Colombian Minister Turbay Ayala and wife among passengers.

65. U.S. DELEGATES AT INTER-AMERICAN CONFERENCE, URUGUAY; SHUN CLASH WITH CUBA OVER HIJACKINGS. New York Times, August 10, 1961, 8:4.

66. WRITERS UNCERTAIN WHETHER HIJACKINGS ARE THEFTS BY INDIVIDUALS OR ACTS OF AGENTS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENT WHICH ARE NOT COVERED BY INSURANCE. New York Times, August 10, 1961, 6:2,4,8.
Passengers were well treated during Havana detention; Cuba reports departure expedited in deference to Turbay Ayala and recent talks with U.S. on hijackings; passenger describes hijacking; hijacking is 4th since May 1.

67. KENNEDY REPORTS IMMIGRATION SERVICE OFFICERS PLACED ON SOME DOMESTIC AND LATIN AMERICAN FLIGHTS. New York Times, August 11, 1961, 1:4.
Senators, 92-0, approve Yarborough amendment to Administration bill making hijacking Federal crime punishable by death and extending to air the concept of piracy on high seas; Kennedy says plane crews will be ordered to lock cockpit doors during flight.

68. KENNEDY TRANSCRIPT. New York Times, August 11, 1961, 6:5,6,8.

69. MEXICO TO SEEK JURISDICTION OVER CADON. New York Times, August 12, 1961, 8:5.

70. U.S. WOULD EXCHANGE ELECTRA FOR CUBAN PATROL BOAT. New York Times, August 12, 1961, 1:8.

71. AVIATION AND INSURANCE EXPERTS COMMENT ON INSURANCE OR COMPENSATION COLLECTIBLE BY HIJACKING VICTIM OR HIS KIN. New York Times, August 13, 1961, 20:3.

72. COMMENT ON ANTI-HIJACKING MEASURES. New York Times, August 13, 1961, IV, 6:6.

73. STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCES CUBA WILL FREE ELECTRA AND U.S. WILL RETURN CUBAN PATROL BOAT. New York Times, August 13, 1961, 1:6.
Denies 'swap'; holds U.S. would have respected Cuban claim under sovereignty rights.

74. CUBA HAILS EXCHANGE PLAN. New York Times, August 15, 1961, 3:2.

75. MEXICO ASKS CUBA EXTRADITE CADON; HARRIS & CO.; TO DROP CLAIM ON CUBAN PATROL BOAT U.S. WILL EXCHANGE FOR ELECTRA. New York Times, August 15, 1961, 11:1.

76. DEATH PENALTY BILL APPROVED, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMITTEE. New York Times, August 15, 1961, 13:1.

77. EASTERN, NATIONAL AND MOHAWK SEEK CAB PERMIT TO DENY PASSAGE TO PERSONS REFUSING TO BE SEARCHED FOR WEAPONS. New York Times, August 15, 1961, 15:1.

78. CUBA RECLAIMS PATROL BOAT AS EASTERN AIR LINES CREW ARRIVES, HAVANA, FOR ELECTRA. New York Times, August 16, 1961, 3:2.

79. ELECTRA ARRIVES, MIAMI. New York Times, August 17, 1961, 8:6.

80. ALFA OPPOSES ARMED CREWS OR GUARDS TO CURB HIJACKINGS; URGES PRE-FLIGHT PASSENGER SEARCH. New York Times, August 17, 1961, 50:1.

81. BILL PROVIDING DEATH PENALTY FOR AIRPLANE HIJACKING AND STIFFER PENALTIES FOR OTHER CRIMES COMMITTED IN AIR APPROVED, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. New York Times, August 22, 1961, 15:2.

82. NEW YORK PORT AUTHORITY AND NATIONAL AIRLINES EMPLOYEES SEARCH PASSENGER LUGGAGE, IDLEWILD, AFTER PHONE CALL WARNS OF PLOT TO HIJACK CRAFT; CRAFT CLEARED. New York Times, September 1, 1961, 45:1.

83. BILL MAKING HIJACKING AN ACT OF PIRACY PUNISHABLE BY DEATH SIGNED. New York Times, September 6, 1961, 75:3.

84. PILOT FOILS THREE HIJACKERS, ARMENIA, ONE KILLED, TWO INJURED. New York Times, October 15, 1961, 6:2.

85. L. BEARDEN CONVICTED, EL PASO, IN AUGUST 3 HIJACKING; SON HAD PLEADED GUILTY. New York Times, October 19, 1961, 16:5.

86. L. BEARDEN GETS LIFE SENTENCE FOR HIJACKING; SON SENT TO CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION UNTIL 21. New York Times, November 1, 1961, 79:3.

87. PORTUGAL. SIX FOES OF GOVERNMENT HIJACK AIRLINER ON CASABLANCA-LISBON FLIGHT, FORCE IT TO CIRCLE LISBON WHILE DROPPING LEAFLETS URGING REVOLT; PLANE LANDS TANGIER, MOROCCO. New York Times, November 11, 1961, 1:8.
88. MEXICO REPORTS CUBA WILL TURN OVER A. C. CADON FOR TRIAL IN HIJACKING PAN AMERICAN JETLINER, New York Times, November 25, 1961, 12:5.
89. STUDENTS HIJACK MAIQUETIA-MARACAIBO AIRLINER, DROP ANTI-BETANCOURT LEAFLETS OVER CARACAS, LAND AT CURACAO; ALL 47 ABOARD SAFE. New York Times, November 28, 1961, 21:4.
90. FIVE HIJACKERS RETURNED TO VENEZUELA FOR TRIAL. New York Times, December 3, 1961, V, 16:4.
91. PRISONER SUSPECTED OF SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION TIES TRIES TO HIJACK PLANE. New York Times, March 18, 1962, 20:6.
92. TRANS-ATLANTIC: E. DA SILVA, PORTUGUESE, HELD, AMSTERDAM, FOR ATTEMPT TO FORCE SANTIAGO-BOUND KLM LINER WITH 52 ABOARD TO FLY TO E. BERLIN. New York Times, April 17, 1962, 3:6.
93. M. OETH AND D.T. HEALY HELD, MIAMI, FOR HIJACKING SMALL CRAFT AND FORCING PILOT TO FLY TO CUBA APRIL 13; CUBA RETURNED THREE BUT KEPT PLANE. New York Times, April 22, 1962, 7:1.
94. TWO ARMENIANS SENTENCED TO DEATH IN SEPTEMBER '61 HIJACKING ATTEMPT. New York Times, June 11, 1962, 7:3.
95. ICAO OFFERS DRAFT CONVENTION ON HIJACKING AND OTHER CRIMES. New York Times, October 14, 1962, V, 15:2.
96. U.S. SUPREME COURT AGREES TO REVIEW D.T. HEALY AND L.M. OETH INDICTMENT FOR HIJACKING SMALL CRAFT AND FORCING PILOT TO FLY TO CUBA, APRIL '62; FEDERAL COURT DISMISSED CHARGES, SEPTEMBER '62, ON GROUNDS CRIME DID NOT FALL UNDER FEDERAL KIDNAPPING OR AIRCRAFT PIRACY ACTS. New York Times, April 16, 1963, 45:5.
97. LIEUTENANT SUAREZ CILOZO HIJACKS TRAINER FOR REBEL GROUP HEADED BY GENERAL DELGADO. New York Times, May 20, 1963, 17:4.
98. U.S. APPEALS COURT REVERSES L. BEARDEN CONVICTION OF HIJACKING CONTINENTAL JETLINER, AUGUST '61; UPHOLDS CONVICTION OF OBSTRUCTING INTERSTATE COMMERCE. New York Times, July 11, 1963, 59:5.
99. CAPTAIN GALVAO SENTENCED IN ABSENTIA FOR NOVEMBER '61 HIJACKING. New York Times, October 13, 1963, 14:6.
100. TWIN-ENGINE CRAFT BELIEVED HIJACKED AND FLOWN TO CUBA FROM MIAMI. New York Times, February 19, 1964, 3:2.
101. CUBA RELEASES AMERICAN PILOT. New York Times, February 20, 1964, 3:6.

102. TWO CUBANS HIJACK MILITARY CRAFT, KILL PILOT, ASK ASYLUM, KEY WEST; PILOT AND CREWMAN TO BE RETURNED TO CUBA. New York Times, March 21, 1964, 1:4.
103. U.S. REJECTS CUBAN DEMAND FOR RETURN OF CRAFT AND DEFECTORS BUT AGREES TO RETURN BODY OF PILOT AND CREWMAN. New York Times, March 22, 1964, 5:1.
104. U.S. GOVERNMENT PLANE RETURNS BODY AND CREWMAN. New York Times, March 23, 1964, 13:6.
105. FAA ORDERS COCKPIT DOORS LOCKED DURING FLIGHTS AFTER AUGUST 6 TO PREVENT HIJACKING OR ASSAULTS ON CREW MEMBERS. New York Times, May 8, 1964, 66:1.
106. TWO HELD, KISHINEV, FOR WOUNDING AIRLINER CREW IN ATTEMPTED HIJACKING. New York Times, October 19, 1964, 5:2.
107. MOSCOW NEWSPAPER REPORTS MONUMENT RAISED TO FLIGHT ENGINEER SHOT DEAD BY PASSENGER WHO TRIED TO HIJACK CRAFT. New York Times, June 16, 1965, 17:1.
108. CUBAN EXILE L. MEDINA PEREZ SUBDUED AFTER THREATENING TO KILL AIRLINER CREW AND BLOW UP PLANE UNLESS TAKEN TO CUBA TO RESCUE FAMILY; HELD, KEY WEST. New York Times, October 27, 1965, 21:3.
109. T. ROBINSON, 16, TRIES TO HIJACK JET LINER SHORTLY AFTER TAKE-OFF FROM NEW ORLEANS ON LOS ANGELES-MELBOURNE, FLIGHT; TRIES TO SHOOT NASA AIDE C. KRAFT, FIRES SIX SHOTS THROUGH PLANE'S FLOOR; NONE HURT; HE SAYS HE WANTED TO FLY PLANE TO FREE CUBAN POLITICAL REFUGEES; SUBDUED BY PASSENGER E.C. HAAKE. New York Times, November 18, 1965, 1:5.
110. BOY'S PARENTS COMMENT. New York Times, November 19, 1965, 14:3.
111. FAA EASES 16-MONTH ANTI-HIJACKING RULE REQUIRING LOCKED COCKPIT DOORS DURING FLIGHT IN CASE OF LINERS HAVING EXTRA EMERGENCY EXIT FORWARD OF COCKPIT DOOR. New York Times, December 23, 1965. 54:3.
112. FLIGHT ENGINEER A. BETANCOURT CUETO KILLS GUARD AND PILOT AND WOUNDS CO-PILOT. New York Times, March 30, 1966, 8:4,7.
Unsuccessful attempt to hijack airplane and fly it to Miami; escapes when plane lands in Havana; suspected accomplices also reportedly escape; close Castro aide Major R. Curbelo on board.
113. AIRLINER BOUND FOR HAVANA FROM SANTIAGO HIJACKED BY NINE CUBANS INCLUDING PILOT. New York Times, July 9, 1966, 5:4.
They seek asylum in Jamaica; injured crewman and plane to be returned to Cuba.
114. NINE CUBANS HIJACK CUBAN AIRLINER; SEEK ASYLUM IN JAMAICA; INJURED CREWMAN AND PLANE TO BE RETURNED TO CUBA. New York Times, July 9, 1966, 5:4.

115. ARMED PILOT FOILS ATTEMPT BY THREE GUNMEN SEEKING TO HIJACK AIRLINER AND ESCAPE TO TURKEY; THREE HELD AS CRAFT LANDS. New York Times, August 10, 1966, 10:3.
116. EGYPTIAN R.K. HAJJAJ HIJACKS AIRLINER WITH 41 ABOARD. New York Times, February 8, 1967, 7:5.
Forces landing in Jordan; granted political asylum; Government says he has police record.
117. CAB WARNS LINES THAT COCKPIT DOORS BE KEPT LOCKED AS SAFEGUARD AGAINST HIJACKING OR UNAUTHORIZED ENTRY. New York Times, February 14, 1967, 85:6.
118. ALGIERS REPORTS CONGOLESE EX-PREMIER TSHOMBE'S PRIVATE PLANE HIJACKED ON FLIGHT FROM PALMA DE MAJORCA TO IVIZA ISLAND AND FORCED TO LAND AT ALGIERS WHERE HE HAS BEEN TAKEN INTO CUSTODY. New York Times, July 2, 1967, 1:7.
119. AEROCONDOR DC-4 WITH 78 ABOARD HIJACKED BY FOUR COLOMBIANS AND ONE ECUADORIAN. New York Times, August 7, 1967, 1:6.
Forced to land in Havana; hijackers seek asylum; all passengers safe; Colombian officials see hijacking effort to draw attention to Latin-American Solidarity Conference in Havana; Cuba to release plane.
120. CRAFT LEAVES HAVANA; CO-PILOT DESCRIBES HIJACKING. New York Times, August 8, 1967, 11:1.
121. COLOMBIA IDENTIFIES FOUR COLOMBIAN HIJACKERS; TO SEEK EXTRADITION FROM CUBA. New York Times, August 10, 1967, 3:3.
122. AEROCONDOR BILLED BY CUBA FOR LANDING FEES AND MAINTENANCE OF PLANE HIJACKED AND FORCED TO HAVANA AUGUST 6; WILL PAY TO KEEP GOOD RELATIONS. New York Times, August 21, 1967, 13:1.
123. AVIANCA DC-3 WITH 20 ABOARD HIJACKED BY THREE PASSENGERS. New York Times, September 10, 1967, 24:1.
Forced to land in Santiago, Cuba; Cuba reports all passengers well; says it will release craft.
124. PLANE RETURNS TO COLOMBIA WITH 13 PASSENGERS; THREE HIJACKERS REMAIN IN CUBA. New York Times, September 11, 1967, 37:1.
125. UNOFFICIAL ALGERIAN SOURCES REPORT CONGOLESE EX-PREMIER TSHOMBE MAY SOON BE RELEASED FROM PRISON AND EXPelled FROM ALGERIA. New York Times, January 7, 1968, 4:1.
He has been held since July '67 when his private plane was hijacked and forced to land in Algeria; Congo has repeatedly requested his extradition.
126. MARINE PFC W.L. CLARK FOILED IN ATTEMPT TO HIJACK AIRLINER THAT WAS TO TAKE U.S. SERVICEMEN FROM DANANG, S. VIETNAM, TO HONG KONG FOR REST AND RECREATION. New York Times, February 10, 1968, 12:5.

127. T. BOYNTON HIJACKS AIR TAXI CRAFT HE HIRED, MARATHON, FLORIDA, FORCES PILOT TO FLY TO CUBA. New York Times, February 18, 1968, 66:1.
128. PILOT, D.W. DORAN, ARRIVES, MIAMI; CUBA SAYS BOYNTON ASKS POLITICAL ASYLUM. New York Times, February 21, 1968, 9:1.
129. DC-8 OWNED BY DELTA WITH 109 ABOARD HIJACKED ON CHICAGO-MIAMI FLIGHT. New York Times, February 22, 1968, 1:1.
Forced to fly to Havana; craft returns to Miami.
130. FBI IDENTIFIES HIJACKER AS L.M. RHODES JR. New York Times, February 23, 1968, 35:1.
Says he is also wanted for robbery in West Virginia; Cuba weighs Rhodes request for political asylum.
131. THREE HIJACK AVIANCA (COLOMBIA) DC-4 WITH 28 ABOARD ON DOMESTIC FLIGHT. New York Times, March 6, 1968, 17:1.
Force pilot to fly to Cuba; Colombia asks return of craft and passengers.
132. CRAFT RETURNS TO COLOMBIA; HIJACKERS, IDENTIFIED AS FORMER JORDANIAN AND TWO COLOMBIANS, REMAIN IN CUBA. New York Times, March 7, 1968, 18:7.
133. NATIONAL AIRLINES DC-8 WITH 51 ABOARD HIJACKED OVER FLORIDA. New York Times, March 13, 1968, 1:7.
Forced to land in Havana by two gunmen who disembarked there with hostage; craft returns to Miami.
134. CUBAN EXILES IN MIAMI DISCUSS HIJACKING; SAY HOSTAGE WAS ASSOCIATE OF HIJACKERS WHO APPARENTLY LOST NERVE WHEN PLANE WAS ABOUT TO LAND. New York Times, March 14, 1968, 11:1.
135. CUBA JOKES ABOUT RECENT HIJACKINGS. New York Times, March 17, 1968, IV, 4:1.
136. CUBA REPORTS THREE U.S. NEGROES HIJACKED PRIVATE CRAFT. New York Times, March 19, 1968, 29:2.
Forced pilot to fly them and two children to Cuba, have asked political asylum.
137. AVENSA (VENEZUELA) LINER WITH 50 ABOARD HIJACKED AND FORCED TO FLY TO CUBA. New York Times, March 22, 1968, 7:1.
138. CRAFT RELEASED BY CUBA; ARRIVES, CARACAS. New York Times, March 23, 1968, 13:4.
139. ALGERIA RETURNS TO BRITISH OWNERS PLANE THAT WAS HIJACKED WITH CONGO (BELGIAN) EX-PREMIER TSHOMBE ABOARD, JUNE '67. New York Times, April 19, 1968, 6:6.

140. SOUTHEAST AIRLINES CRAFT WITH 20 ABOARD ON MIAMI-KEY WEST FLIGHT HIJACKED AND FORCED TO FLY TO CUBA. New York Times, June 30, 1968, 25:1.

141. CUBA ARRESTS G. PRELIEZO, CUBAN-BORN PILOT OF SOUTHEAST AIRLINES. New York Times, July 1, 1968, 16:6.
Plane hijacked and forced to land at Havana June 29; says Preliezo, who had defected by flying Cuban airliner to Miami in '60, will be tried for desertion; case raises question whether U.S. can protect naturalized citizen against trial by government not recognized by U.S. and which may not recognize validity of U.S. naturalization; Southeast to fly another crew to Havana to pick up 15 passengers and two other crewman and plane.

142. NORTHWEST CRAFT WITH 92 ABOARD HIJACKED AND FORCED TO LAND IN HAVANA; ARRIVES SHORTLY AFTER SOUTHEAST CRAFT DEPARTS FOR U.S. New York Times, July 2, 1968, 1:6.

143. NORTHWEST PASSENGERS RETURNED TO U.S. IN PLANE CHARTERED BY U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT. New York Times, July 3, 1968, 70:5.
Representative Rogers urges department to announce it will make space available to anyone wanting to go to Cuba; holds move would eliminate motive for hijackings.

144. FBI FILES WARRANT AGAINST M. VELAZQUEZ FONSECA IN NORTHWEST HIJACKING. New York Times, July 4, 1968, 16:2.

145. FEDERAL PRISONER J.H. MORRIS FOILED IN ATTEMPT TO HIJACK TWA LINER BY FALSELY REPORTING HE HAD DYNAMITE ON HIS PERSON. New York Times, July 5, 1968, 28:8.

146. HIJACKINGS CAUSE CUBAN EXILE LEADERS AND OTHERS WHO HAVE FILED CUBA TO SHUN TRAVEL BY AIR. New York Times, July 7, 1968, 2:5.

147. U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, IN EFFORT TO HALT HIJACKINGS, SAYS CUBAN EXILES WISHING TO RETURN HOME MAY RIDE FREE ON AIRCRAFT THAT BRING CUBAN EXILES TO MIAMI. New York Times, July 12, 1968, 64:1.

148. MRS. PRELIEZO FLIES TO HAVANA. New York Times, July 13, 1968, 7:1.

149. O.D. RICHARDS HELD, MIAMI. New York Times, July 13, 1968, 1:7.
Attempt to hijack Delta flight with 48 aboard and force it to go to Cuba; Senator Eastland among passengers; illustration; says Richards threatened him before entering cockpit.

150. RICHARDS CHARGED WITH AIR PIRACY, MIAMI. New York Times, July 14, 1968, 22:1.

151. REV. A. D. KING, BROTHER OF LATE REV. DR. KING, PUT OFF EASTERN PLANE IN ATLANTA AFTER JOKING REMARK ABOUT HIJACKING. New York Times, August 3, 1968, 17:2.

152. AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA TO STUDY ANTI-HIJACKING DEVICE DEVELOPED BY LOCKHEED SUBSIDIARY THAT WILL DETECT CONCEALED WEAPONS. New York Times, August 13, 1968, 78:4.

153. ARTICLE ON HIJACKING AND EFFORTS TO CURB IT. New York Times, August 18, 1968, IV, 5:1.

154. EDITORIAL URGES ALL GOVERNMENTS TO COMPLETE CREATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW. New York Times, September 2, 1968, 18:1.
Law would provide for return of hijacked planes, crews and passengers; notes few governments have ratified ICAO Tokyo Convention on hijacking.

155. CUBA FREES HIJACKED EASTERN LINER; 46 PASSENGERS TO LEAVE ON ANOTHER CRAFT. New York Times, September 21, 1968, 66:8.

156. PASSENGERS RETURN TO U.S.; CUBA BACKS INTERNATIONAL EFFORTS TO HALT HIJACKINGS. New York Times, September 22, 1968, 10:1.

157. COLOMBIA REPORTS TWO AVIANCA AIRLINERS WITH TOTAL OF 139 PASSENGERS AND CREWMEN HIJACKED DURING DOMESTIC FLIGHTS AND DIVERTED TO CUBA; ONE CRAFT RETURNS. New York Times, September 23, 1968, 2:5.

158. COLOMBIA SAYS BOTH HIJACKERS ARE CASTRO SYMPATHIZERS; 2ND CRAFT RETURNS. New York Times, September 24, 1968, 39:1.

159. PRESIDENT JOHNSON URGES SENATE APPROVAL OF TREATY OUTLINING JURISDICTION IN HIJACKING AND OTHER OFFENSES ABOARD AIRCRAFT OF INTERNATIONAL FLIGHTS. New York Times, September 27, 1968, 93:6.

160. 30 PILOTS AND STEWARDESSES OF S. AFRICAN AIRWAYS STUDY KARATE TO DEFEND AGAINST HIJACKING. New York Times, October 6, 1968, 62:8.

161. WOMAN HIJACKS AEROMAYA (MEX) AIRLINER WITH 17 ABOARD AND FORCES IT TO FLY TO CUBA; CRAFT RETURNS. New York Times, October 7, 1968, 14:3.

162. NORTHEAST NY-MIAMI FLIGHT MAKES EMERGENCY STOP AT JACKSONVILLE WHERE PASSENGERS WERE SEARCHED AFTER FALSE REPORT THAT CRAFT WOULD BE HIJACKED. New York Times, October 8, 1968, 11:1.

163. W.B. TRUITT, GRANDSON OF LATE VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY, HIJACKS PLANE AND FORCES IT TO FLY TO CUBA. New York Times, October 24, 1968, 18:4.

164. R. PASTORCICH HELD, BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, AFTER ATTEMPT TO HIJACK EASTERN AIR LINES PLANE ON MOBILE-CHICAGO FLIGHT. New York Times, November 3, 1968, 52:1.

165. SELF-STYLED 'BLACK NATIONALIST FREEDOM FIGHTER' HIJACKS NATIONAL AIRLINES PLANE WITH 65 ABOARD. New York Times, November 5, 1968, 38:4.
Forces it to fly to Cuba; crew returns craft to U.S.; special plane sent to Havana to pick up 57 passengers.

166. U.S. APPEALS COURT REJECTS L. BEARDEN REQUEST TO VACATE 20-YEAR SENTENCE FOR ATTEMPT TO HIJACK CONTINENTAL AIR LINES PLANE, AUGUST '61. New York Times, November 6, 1968, 77:8.

167. ITALIANS' U. GIOVINE AND M. PANICHI HIJACK OLYMPIC AIRWAYS JETLINER WITH 130 ABOARD. New York Times, November 9, 1968, 3:6.
After take-off from Paris for Athens as protest against Greek military regime; force craft to return to Paris; Olympic pledges prosecution.

168. TWO ARMED MEN HIJACK MEXICAN AIRLINES CRAFT WITH 23 ABOARD AND FORCE IT TO FLY TO CUBA; CUBA RELEASES CRAFT. New York Times, November 19, 1968, 7:1.

169. ALPA REPORTS 'PROFIT AND PUBLICITY' ARE PRIME MOTIVES FOR HIJACKING. New York Times, November 24, 1968, 84:4.

170. FOUR ARMED MEN HIJACK EASTERN JETLINER WITH 87 ABOARD AND FORCE IT TO FLY TO CUBA. New York Times, November 24, 1968, 83:3.

171. THREE GUNMEN HIJACK PAN AMERICAN CRAFT WITH 103 ABOARD AND FORCE IT TO FLY TO CUBA. New York Times, November 25, 1968, 1:1.

172. ALPA URGES PRESIDENT JOHNSON AND TRANSPORTATION DEPARTMENT TO ACT ON HIJACKINGS. New York Times, November 27, 1968, 26:7.

173. FAA STUDIES WAYS TO COMBAT HIJACKERS. New York Times, November 28, 1968, 57:1.

174. CUBAN REFUGEE HIJACKS EASTERN CRAFT WITH 45 ABOARD AND FORCES IT TO TAKE HIM TO HAVANA. New York Times, December 1, 1968, 10:1.

175. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES REPUBLICANS, IN EFFORT TO CURB HIJACKINGS, PREPARED LEGISLATION TO REQUIRE BULLET-PROOFING OF ALL PILOT CABINS. New York Times, December 1, 1968, 33:1.

176. PASSENGERS FROM HIJACKED EASTERN PLANE PHOTOGRAPHED BOARDING ANOTHER PLANE, VARADERO, CUBA, FOR FLIGHT TO MIAMI. New York Times, December 2, 1968, 3:2.

177. NATIONAL CRAFT WITH 35 ABOARD ON NYC-MIAMI FLIGHT HIJACKED BY CUBAN EXILE. New York Times, December 4, 1968, 1:5.
Forced to fly to Havana after refueling at Key West; hijacker identified as E. Canteras; crew returns plane to U.S.; passengers to return on chartered airliner.

178. 26 PASSENGERS OF NATIONAL FLIGHT RETURN TO MIAMI. New York Times, December 5, 1968, 52:6.

179. A. FIGUEROA AND D. GONZALEZ, TWO OF SIX PERSONS CHARGED WITH NOVEMBER 24 HIJACKING OF PAN AMERICAN CRAFT, ARRAIGNED AND HELD IN HIGH BAIL, FEDERAL COURT, NEW YORK CITY. New York Times, December 7, 1968, 35:1.

180. M. BRANDO REMOVED FROM NATIONAL AIRLINES CRAFT, LOS ANGELES, AFTER ASKING STEWARDESS IF FLIGHT WAS BOUND FOR CUBA. New York Times, December 7, 1968, 40:2.

181. CARTOON ON HIJACKINGS. New York Times, December 8, 1968, IV, 13:5.

182. TWO CRAFT WITH 38 ABOARD ON NASHVILLE-MIAMI FLIGHT HIJACKED BY AMERICAN NEGRO MAN AND WOMAN AND FORCED TO FLY TO HAVANA, 20TH HIJACKING OF U.S. CRAFT THIS YEAR. New York Times, December 21, 1968, 49:8.
Craft and crew return to Miami; passengers return on another plane: Mexico makes hijacking liable to prison terms of up to 20 years, 1st country to legislate specifically against hijacking.

183. CUBAN NATIONAL AIRLINES DOUBLES ARMED GUARDS ON DOMESTIC FLIGHTS, APPARENTLY TO PREVENT HIJACKING. New York Times, December 13, 1968, 50:3.

184. EDITORIAL SCORES HIJACKINGS; SEES U.S.-CUBAN COOPERATION ONLY WAY TO CURB THEM. New York Times, December 13, 1968, 46:1.

185. EASTERN DC-8 WITH 151 ABOARD ON PHILADELPHIA-MIAMI FLIGHT HIJACKED BY AMERICAN NEGRO ACCCOMPANIED BY 4-YEAR OLD DAUGHTER. New York Times, December 20, 1968, 30:1,2.
Forced to fly to Cuba; crew returns craft to Miami; passengers to return on other flights; comment on U.S. State Department procedures for handling hijackings; frequency of hijackings prompts Eastern to distribute memo to all flight officers outlining steps to be taken when one occurs.

186. WOMAN IDENTIFIED HIJACKER AS T. WASHINGTON, HER EX-HUSBAND. New York Times, December 21, 1968, 27:3.

187. EASTERN DC-8 WITH 146 ABOARD ON NYC-MIAMI FLIGHT FORCED TO FLY TO CUBA. New York Times, January 3, 1969, 7:1.
Hijacker identified as T. G. Washington, who was accompanied by 3-year old daughter whom he took from his ex-wife in Philadelphia.

188. OLYMPIC AIRWAYS DC-6 WITH 102 ABOARD ON CRETE-GREECE FLIGHT FORCED TO FLY TO CAIRO BY GUNMAN. New York Times, January 3, 1969, 4:4.
Identified as F. Paravolidakis; Greece says he is ex-convict; asks UAR to extradite him; charges him with attempted murder for firing on pilot.

189. GREECE STUDIES EXTRADITION LAWS. New York Times, January 4, 1969, 55:3.

190. HIJACKER OF EASTERN CRAFT HELD TWO-YEAR OLD BOY PASSENGER AS HOSTAGE DURING FLIGHT; PLANE RETURNS TO MIAMI; PASSENGERS RETURN ON OTHER CRAFT. New York Times, January 4, 1969, 18:3.

191. AVIANCA (COLOMBIA) DC-4 WITH 60 ABOARD FORCED TO FLY TO CUBA. New York Times, January 8, 1969, 13:4.
192. U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DENIES REPORTS THAT CUBA HAS 'BLACKMAILED' U.S. INTO PAYMENTS OF LARGE SUMS TO SECURE RELEASE OF HIJACKED CRAFT. New York Times, January 9, 1969, 34:2.
193. HIJACKINGS COULD BE STOPPED IF IATA HALTED ALL AIR SERVICE TO COUNTRIES REFUSING TO EXTRADITE HIJACKERS. New York Times, January 10, 1969, 46:4.
194. YOUNG MAN WITH KNIFE FORCES EASTERN JETLINER WITH 79 ABOARD ON MIAMI-NASSAU FLIGHT TO FLY TO CUBA; CITES HATRED FOR U.S. AND EASTERN. New York Times, January 10, 1969, 5:1.
195. INTERNATIONAL TREATY DEFINES HIJACKING AS MOST SERIOUS FORM OF PIRACY AND TO PROVIDE FOR SANCTIONS AGAINST ANY NATION REFUSING TO TURN OVER HIJACKERS TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN. New York Times, January 12, 1969, IV, 13:4.
196. PERUVIAN INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES CRAFT WITH 118 ABOARD ON FLIGHT TO MIAMI FORCED TO FLY TO HAVANA. New York Times, January 12, 1969, 1:1.
197. R. WITKIN SEES U.S. SEEKING DIPLOMATIC ARRANGEMENT WITH CUBA TO HALT HIJACKINGS. New York Times, January 12, 1969, IV, 14:5.
Notes difficulties in devising system that would detect hijacker before or during boarding.
198. EDITORIAL URGES U.S.-CUBAN NEGOTIATIONS TO END HIJACKINGS. New York Times, January 13, 1969, 46:1.
199. PASSENGERS OF PERUVIAN AND UNITED PLANES REACH MIAMI. New York Times, January 13, 1969, 40:7.
200. K.E. MCPEEK FOILED IN ATTEMPT TO FORCE DELTA JET BOUND FOR MIAMI WITH 77 ABOARD TO FLY TO CUBA. New York Times, January 14, 1969, 89:5.
Pilot lands at Miami because McPeek, after threatening stewardess, returned to seat with sick three-year old son; McPeek seized; IATA urges UN action to halt hijackings.
201. MRS. G.C. SILBERT PLACES AD IN NEW YORK TIMES WARNING THAT IF CRAFT SHE TAKES TO MIAMI IS HIJACKED, SHE WILL SUE COMPANY AND U.S. GOVERNMENT FOR \$1-MILLION EACH. New York Times, January 15, 1969, 48:1; January 14, 1969, 89:7.
202. AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION AND AIRCRAFT OWNERS AND PILOTS ASSOCIATION OPPOSE JOHNSON PROGRAM. New York Times, January 20, 1969, 93:1.
203. ATTORNEYS FOR W. JESSIE, HELD, MIAMI, FOR AUGUST '68 HIJACKING, FILE FEDERAL COURT MOTIONS INDICATING UNUSUAL DEFENSE PLEA; MOTIONS NAME U.S. ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, FAA, FBI AND DEPARTMENTS OF JUSTICE, STATE AND DEFENSE; A. TRUITT, ACCUSED OF HIJACKING PLANE TO HAVANA IN OCTOBER '68,

SAYS HE WAS TOLD THAT CUBANS TOOK 'DIM VIEW' OF HIJACKERS; SAYS SOME ARE JAILED, OTHERS SENT TO WORK CAMPS; DENIES HE HIJACKED CRAFT, SAYS HE PAID PILOT TO FLY TO HAVANA; IS BEING HELD IN MONTREAL PENDING DEPORTATION. New York Times, January 31, 1969, 76:1.

204. AIRLINER WITH 114 HIJACKED. Washington Post, March 25, 1969.
14th hijacking for 1969 was accomplished with the diverting of a Delta jetliner en route from Newark to Los Angeles.
205. HIJACKER GIVES PILOT CHOICE OF DESTINATION. Washington Post, March 27, 1969.
Delta jetliner held for one hour in Cuba after hijacker gave pilot a choice of landing in Havana or Santiago.
206. PILOTS WARN OF BOYCOTTS IF HIJACKERS GO FREE. Washington Post, March 27, 1969.
International Federation of Airline Pilots Association threaten to boycott any country that does not punish hijackers or detains crew of a hijacked aircraft.

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